



## Tech bro enemies Zuckerberg, Bezos and Musk jockey for position at Trump's inauguration

 The Independent | 2 days ago

For years, the biggest tech giants have battled amongst themselves (remember when Zuckerberg and Musk were going to have a cage match?). Now they are coming together in support of the president — and their own interests,



## Meta's fact-checking changes stoke disinformation concerns

 The Hill on MSN.com | 2 days ago

The end of fact-checking at Meta is raising fresh concerns its platforms will become a hotbed of disinformation as the network hands over the policing of content to users. The move, coupled with the loosening of some hate speech rules,



## Moves by Elon Musk and Mark Zuckerberg set scene for confrontation between EU and US

 The Irish Times | 5 days ago

Meta will now allow 'insulting language when discussing transgender rights, immigration or homosexuality', and no longer bans describing women as 'property' or 'household objects'



## Mark Zuckerberg thinks corporate culture needs \*more\* "masculine energy"

 Marie Claire UK on MSN.com | 2 days ago

Mark Zuckerberg, billionaire tech giant and Meta CEO, wants to see a more aggressive corporate culture—should we be worried? To round off an extraordinarily chaotic news week, Mark Zuckerberg appeared on Joe Rogan's podcast announcing that companies need more "masculine energy".



## Meta fuels disinformation fears

 The Hill | 2 days ago

Welcome to The Hill's Technology newsletter (beacon) Technology Technology The Big Story Meta's fact-checking changes stoke concerns The end of fact-checking at Meta is



## Musk, Meta fuel far-right attack against EU tech 'censorship'

 Politico Europe | 6 days ago

BRUSSELS—For the European far right, Elon Musk and Mark Zuckerberg's crusade against perceived European Union "censorship" is a welcome gift.



## Zuckerberg's censorship claims were 'misleading' — EU tech chief

 Politico Europe | 4 days ago

BRUSSELS — Meta boss Mark Zuckerberg was not telling the truth when he said the European Union was institutionalizing censorship, the bloc's top tech official said.



## What Zuckerberg Risks by Following Musk's Lead

 Time on MSN.com | 6 days ago

On Tuesday, Meta CEO Mark Zuckerberg announced that the social media behemoth will end its third party fact-checking program in the U.S. and instead adopt a crowd-sourced "community notes" program. The inspiration for such a decision? Elon Musk's X.



## Zuckerberg shows his true pragmatic colours by changing Meta ahead of Trump 2.0

 Sky News on MSN.com | 9 days ago

Facing an antitrust trial, investigations and possible changes to laws protecting social media firms from liability for published content, Mr Zuckerberg's decision to change content moderation of Facebook,



## Zuckerberg ditches fact-checking on Meta ahead of Trump's inauguration

 Left Foot Forward | 8 days ago

Elon Musk has been criticised ... Director of research at Hope not Hate, Joe Mulhall, said on X that the changes an attempt by Zuckerberg to ingratiate himself with the Trump administration, and "another example of a tech billionaire framing naked ...

## Meta's right turn on red: Zuckerberg turns toward MAGA

 The Week US on MSN.com | 6 days ago

Meta CEO Mark Zuckerberg recently announced sweeping changes to the company's content moderation strategy, signaling a shift



## Adult Media Literacy

A review of the research literature

on behalf of Ofcom

By

**Sonia Livingstone  
Elizabeth Van Couvering  
Nancy Thumim**



**MEDIA@LSE**  
Department of Media and Communications

Department of Media and Communications  
London School of Economics and Political Science  
Houghton Street  
London WC2A 2AE

Tel: +44 (0) 20 7955 7710  
Fax: +44 (0) 20 7955 7248  
E-mail: [s.livingstone@lse.ac.uk](mailto:s.livingstone@lse.ac.uk)

## The Media Literacy of Children and Young People

A review of the research literature

on behalf of Ofcom

By

**David Buckingham**

with contributions from

**Shaku Banaji  
Andrew Burn  
Diane Carr  
Sue Cranmer  
Rebekah Willett**

Centre for the Study of Children  
Youth and Media Institute of Education  
University of London  
London Knowledge Lab  
23 Emerald Street  
London WC1N 3QS

E-mail: [d.buckingham@ioe.ac.uk](mailto:d.buckingham@ioe.ac.uk)

Title:  Year:  Number:  Type:

All UK Legislation (excluding originating from the EU)

## Communications Act 2003

UK Public General Acts > 2003 c. 21 > Part 1 > Media literacy

Table of Contents | **Content** | Explanatory Notes ⓘ | More Resources ⓘ

Media literacy

### 11 **[F1 Duties]** to promote media literacy

**[F2(A1)]** In this section—

- (a) subsection (1) imposes duties on OFCOM which apply in relation to material published by means of the electronic media (including by means of regulated services), and
  - (b) subsections (1A) to (1E) expand on those duties, and impose further duties on OFCOM, in relation to regulated services only.]
- (1) It shall be the duty of OFCOM to take such steps, and to enter into such arrangements, as appear to them calculated—
- (a) to bring about, or to encourage others to bring about, a better public understanding of the nature and characteristics of material published by means of the electronic media;
  - (b) to bring about, or to encourage others to bring about, a better public awareness and understanding of the processes by which such material is selected, or made available, for publication by such means;
  - (c) to bring about, or to encourage others to bring about, the development of a better public awareness of the

### From Gemini

The Communications Act 2003 (Section 11) focuses on Ofcom's general duties, including promoting media literacy. It emphasizes increasing public awareness and understanding of how to use media safely and responsibly.

The Online Safety Act 2023 (Chapter 8) significantly expands upon these concepts. It places a specific duty on Ofcom to promote media literacy, particularly for children and vulnerable adults. This includes:

\* Developing and promoting media literacy resources: Ofcom is mandated to create and disseminate resources that help users, especially children, understand online risks and how to navigate the digital world safely.

\* Working with other organizations: The Act encourages collaboration between Ofcom and other relevant bodies, such as schools, parents, and industry, to enhance media literacy initiatives.

\* Addressing specific online harms: The focus extends beyond general media literacy to include specific online harms like cyberbullying, online grooming, and the spread of misinformation.

Key Differences:

\* Specificity: The Online Safety Act provides more specific directives on Ofcom's media literacy responsibilities compared to the broader framework outlined in the Communications Act.

\* Focus on Children and Vulnerable Adults: The Online Safety Act places a stronger emphasis on protecting children and vulnerable adults from online harms through enhanced media literacy efforts.

\* Addressing Specific Online Harms: The Online Safety Act explicitly addresses specific online harms, whereas the Communications Act has a broader focus on media literacy in general.

In essence: The Online Safety Act builds upon the foundation laid by the Communications Act, providing a more comprehensive and targeted approach to promoting media literacy in the digital age.



Home

Title:

Onli

UK Put

Tab

165

(1)

(2)

(3)

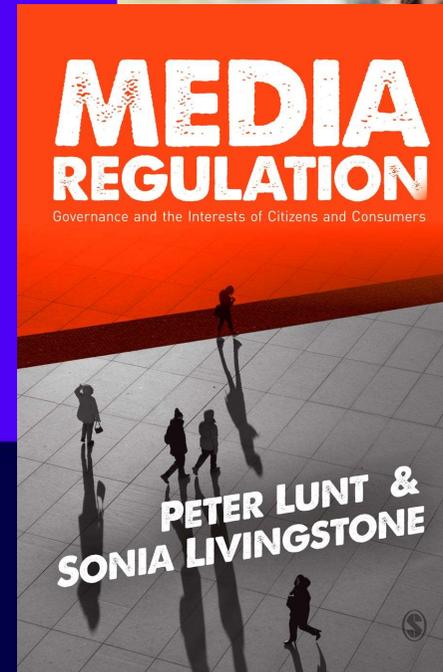


# Media literacy

Our work to help improve the online skills, knowledge and understanding of UK adults and children.

## Quick links

[Making Sense of Media](#) →



ECORYS  Answering tomorrow's challenges today

Google



## Media Literacy Policy Study

**Report 1**

Putting media literacy on the map – a snapshot of policies and practices in Europe

October 2024

**Citation**  
Melstveit Roseme, M., Day, L. & Hammonds W. (2024). Putting media literacy on the map – a snapshot of policies and practices in Europe.

 UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL

**DMSI**  
Digital Media and Society Institute

## EXPLORING CHALLENGES AND BEST PRACTICE IN MEDIA LITERACY: A UK REGIONAL CASE STUDY APPROACH

Gianfranco Polizzi, Jeanette D'Arcy, Rebecca Harris, Patricia Barrera, Simeon Yates, Frances Yeoman

**April 2024**

1. Media literacy – use, understand, create
2. Focus – technology, education, society
3. Audiences and users – segmented, under-represented
4. Literacy, literacies (sorry!), legibility
5. MIL purposes (education, wellbeing regulation, citizenship)
6. Theory, evidence, policy, practice, critique





Media Literacy

Poacher turned gamekeeper? What is Google's role in improving its users' media literacy?

DECEMBER 12TH, 2024



Media Literacy

Putting media literacy on the map: Opportunities and challenges in Europe

DECEMBER 3RD, 2024



Media Literacy

Challenges and best practice in media literacy provision: Key findings from five areas of the UK

JULY 22ND, 2024



Children and the Media

Developing both news literacy and civic engagement in young children: key findings from the evaluation of NewsWise

MAY 14TH, 2024



Children and the Media

Interpersonal and commercial dimensions of privacy literacy: new findings from ySKILLS

JANUARY 12TH, 2024



Children and the Media

Unlocking tomorrow: the intersection of digital literacy with regulation, children's wellbeing and rights

FEBRUARY 22ND, 2024



Media Literacy

What's the best we can expect of media literacy? From protectionism to human rights and flourishing

DECEMBER 13TH, 2023



Digital Inclusion

Respect, protect, fulfil: how digital literacy enables the realisation of children's rights

DECEMBER 4TH, 2023



Media Literacy

Should news organisations



Media Literacy

The vital role of measuring



Media Literacy



Media Literacy